Required fields are shown with yellow backgrounds and asterisks.

OMB Number: 3235-0045
Estimated average burden hours per response......38

| Page 1 o | of * 26 | WASHING | EXCHANGE COMMIS GTON, D.C. 20549 Form 19b-4 | | File No.* S | SR - 2017 - * 003 mendments *) |
|---|--|--|---|-------------|---|-----------------------------------|
| Filing | Filing by Options Clearing Corporation | | | | | |
| Pursu | ant to Rule 19b-4 und | der the Securities Exchange | Act of 1934 | | | |
| Initial * | Amendment | * Withdrawal | Section 19(b)(2) * | Section | on 19(b)(3)(A) * | Section 19(b)(3)(B) * |
| Pilot | Extension of Time for Commission Ac | Date Expires * | | 19b-4(f |)(2) 19b-4(f)(5) | |
| | of proposed change p | ursuant to the Payment, Clear Section 806(e)(2) * | - | of 2010 | Security-Based Swap to the Securities Exch Section 3C(b)(2) | - |
| Exhibit 2 | Exhibit 2 Sent As Paper Document Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Document Exhibit 3 Sent As Paper Document | | | | | |
| Provide a brief description of the action (limit 250 characters, required when Initial is checked *). Proposed rule change by The Options Clearing Corporation concerning the requirement for Clearing Members to participate in default management testing. | | | | | | |
| Contact Information Provide the name, telephone number, and e-mail address of the person on the staff of the self-regulatory organization prepared to respond to questions and comments on the action. | | | | | | |
| First N | lame * Justin | | Last Name * Byrne | | | |
| Title * | | t, Regulatory Filings | | | | |
| E-mail | E-mail * jbyrne@theocc.com | | | | | |
| Telephone * (202) 971-7238 Fax (312) 322-6280 | | | | | | |
| Signature Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, has duly caused this filing to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned thereunto duly authorized. | | | | | | |
| (Title *) Date 03/28/2017 Vice President, Regulatory Filings | | | | | | |
| Date | 03/28/2017 | | vice Fresident, Regul | awy Filing | 0 | |
| Ву | Justin W. Byrne | *) | | | | |
| this form | | will digitally sign and lock legally binding as a physical | Justin Byrne, | , jbyrne@th | eocc.com | |

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION WASHINGTON, D.C. 20549 For complete Form 19b-4 instructions please refer to the EFFS website. The self-regulatory organization must provide all required information, presented in a Form 19b-4 Information * clear and comprehensible manner, to enable the public to provide meaningful comment on the proposal and for the Commission to determine whether the proposal Remove is consistent with the Act and applicable rules and regulations under the Act. The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication Exhibit 1 - Notice of Proposed Rule Change * in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Add Remove View Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) The Notice section of this Form 19b-4 must comply with the guidelines for publication **Exhibit 1A- Notice of Proposed Rule** in the Federal Register as well as any requirements for electronic filing as published Change, Security-Based Swap Submission, by the Commission (if applicable). The Office of the Federal Register (OFR) offers or Advance Notice by Clearing Agencies * guidance on Federal Register publication requirements in the Federal Register Document Drafting Handbook, October 1998 Revision. For example, all references to the federal securities laws must include the corresponding cite to the United States Code in a footnote. All references to SEC rules must include the corresponding cite to the Code of Federal Regulations in a footnote. All references to Securities Exchange Act Releases must include the release number, release date, Federal Register cite, Federal Register date, and corresponding file number (e.g., SR-[SRO] -xx-xx). A material failure to comply with these guidelines will result in the proposed rule change, security-based swap submission, or advance notice being deemed not properly filed. See also Rule 0-3 under the Act (17 CFR 240.0-3) Exhibit 2 - Notices, Written Comments, Copies of notices, written comments, transcripts, other communications. If such Transcripts, Other Communications documents cannot be filed electronically in accordance with Instruction F, they shall be filed in accordance with Instruction G. Remove View Add Exhibit Sent As Paper Document П Exhibit 3 - Form, Report, or Questionnaire Copies of any form, report, or questionnaire that the self-regulatory organization proposes to use to help implement or operate the proposed rule change, or that is Add Remove View referred to by the proposed rule change. Exhibit Sent As Paper Document The full text shall be marked, in any convenient manner, to indicate additions to and **Exhibit 4 - Marked Copies** deletions from the immediately preceding filing. The purpose of Exhibit 4 is to permit Add Remove View the staff to identify immediately the changes made from the text of the rule with which it has been working. **Exhibit 5 - Proposed Rule Text** The self-regulatory organization may choose to attach as Exhibit 5 proposed changes to rule text in place of providing it in Item I and which may otherwise be more easily readable if provided separately from Form 19b-4. Exhibit 5 shall be considered part Add Remove View of the proposed rule change. If the self-regulatory organization is amending only part of the text of a lengthy **Partial Amendment** proposed rule change, it may, with the Commission's permission, file only those portions of the text of the proposed rule change in which changes are being made if the filing (i.e. partial amendment) is clearly understandable on its face. Such partial

amendment shall be clearly identified and marked to show deletions and additions.

SECURITIES AND EXCHANGE COMMISSION Washington, D.C. 20549

Form 19b-4

Proposed Rule Change by

THE OPTIONS CLEARING CORPORATION

Pursuant to Rule 19b-4 under the Securities Exchange Act of 1934

Item 1. Text of the Proposed Rule Change

This proposed rule change by The Options Clearing Corporation ("OCC") would implement OCC Rules 218(c) and (d), which are designed to comply with the requirement in Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13)¹ that, at a minimum, OCC require its Clearing Members to participate in the testing and review of OCC's default procedures, including any close-out procedures. Consistent with the requirement in Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13), OCC's default management testing would occur at least annually and following material changes to OCC's default management procedures.

Material proposed to be added to OCC's Rules as currently in effect is underlined and material proposed to be deleted is enclosed in bold brackets. All terms with initial capitalization that are not otherwise defined herein have the same meaning as set forth in the OCC By-Laws and Rules.³

THE OPTIONS CLEARING CORPORATION

RULES

* * *

CHAPTER II

Miscellaneous Requirements

* * *

Operational and Default Management Testing

¹ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

² Id.

OCC's By-Laws and Rules can be found on OCC's public website: http://optionsclearing.com/about/publications/bylaws.jsp.

RULE 218.

- (a) (b) [No Change]
- (c) The Corporation shall periodically designate Clearing Members required to participate in default management testing by using key factors to select designees that the Corporation reasonably determines are, taken as a whole, the minimum necessary for the maintenance of fair and orderly markets, the promotion of robust risk management, the support of stability of the broader financial system and the protection investors and the public interest. Such key factors will include but not be limited to: (i) suitability of business activities and anticipated impact on resources; (ii) historical open interest and volume in asset classes, where appropriate; and (iii) participation in previous tests.
- (d) Upon advance notification that a Clearing Member has been designated to participate in default management testing as described in subparagraph (c) above, the Clearing Member shall be required to fulfill, within the time frames established by the Corporation, certain testing requirements (the scope of such testing to be determined by the Corporation in its sole discretion) and related reporting requirements (such as reporting the test results to the Corporation in a manner specified by the Corporation) that may be imposed by the Corporation.

* * *

Item 2. Procedures of the Self-Regulatory Organization

The proposed rule change was approved for filing with the Commission by OCC's Board of Directors ("Board") at a meeting held on February 24, 2017.

Questions should be addressed to Justin Byrne, Vice President, Regulatory Filings, at (202) 971-7238.

Item 3. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement of the</u> Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change

A. Purpose

Background

On September 28, 2016 the Commission adopted amendments to Rule 17Ad-22⁴ and added new Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13)⁵ pursuant to Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934⁶ and the Payment, Clearing, and Settlement Supervision Act of 2010 ("Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act")⁷ to require that a "covered clearing agency," as defined by Rule 17Ad-22(a)(5),⁸ has the authority and operational capacity, among other things, to require that participants, and other stakeholders when practicable, participate in the review and testing of the covered clearing agency's default procedures (collectively, the new and amended rules are herein referred to as "CCA" rules). Specifically, Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13) requires that a covered clearing agency establish, implement, maintain and enforce written policies and procedures reasonably designed to:

Ensure the covered clearing agency has the authority and operational capacity to take timely action to contain losses and liquidity demands and continue to meet its obligations by, at a minimum, requiring the covered clearing agency's participants and, when practicable, other stakeholders to participate in the testing and review of its default procedures, including any close-out procedure, at least annually and following material changes thereto.⁹

⁴ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22.

⁵ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

⁶ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1.

⁷ 12 U.S.C. 5461 et. seq.

⁸ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(a)(5).

⁹ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

OCC meets the definition of a covered clearing agency and is therefore subject to the requirements of the CCA rules, including Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13).¹⁰

Current Practice

As a matter of current practice, OCC already involves certain of its Clearing Members in testing of OCC's default management procedures. Article V of OCC's By-Laws sets forth OCC's initial membership requirements. Pursuant to Interpretation and Policy .02(b) of Article V, Section 1 of OCC's By-Laws, an applicant must demonstrate that it is operationally capable of, among other things, participating in applicable default management activities as required by OCC and in accordance with applicable laws and regulations. ¹¹

Once an applicant becomes a Clearing Member, Chapter II of OCC's Rules also sets forth operational requirements that address default management procedure testing. In particular, OCC Rule 214(d) requires Clearing Members to maintain certain operational capabilities as a continuing obligation of participating in OCC as a Clearing Member. This includes "the ability to participate in default management activities, including auctions, as may be required by the Corporation and in accordance with applicable laws and regulations." ¹²

As contemplated by Interpretation and Policy .02(b) of Article V, Section 1 and Rule 214(d), OCC already conducts periodic default management testing, which includes the participation of certain Clearing Members.

Proposed Rules 218(c) and (d)

^{10 &}lt;u>Id.</u>

^{11 &}lt;u>See OCC By-Laws Article V, Section 1, Interpretation and Policy .02(b).</u>

See OCC Rule 214(d).

To comply with certain requirements in Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13) that the Commission recently adopted as part of the CCA rules, OCC is proposing to implement Rules 218(c) and (d) to establish a requirement that Clearing Members participate periodically in testing of OCC's default procedures, including any close-out procedures. Proposed Rules 218(c) and (d) would make clear, consistent with the CCA rules, OCC's right to designate Clearing Members that are required to participate in default procedure testing and require designated Clearing Members to comply with the default procedure testing within specified timeframes.

OCC maintains a Default Management Policy ("Policy") that also addresses its default procedure testing requirements. Specifically, the Policy notes, among other things, that OCC's default management testing will occur on at least an annual basis, or more frequently if a material change is made to OCC's default management procedures or as may be deemed necessary by OCC's internal "Default Management Working Group." In addition, the Policy provides that certain Clearing Members would be required to participate in OCC's default management testing, consistent with proposed Rules 218(c) and (d).

Proposed Rules 218(c) and (d) would establish flexible and transparent key factors that OCC would use to determine which Clearing Members are required to participate in default management testing. Proposed Rules 218(c) and (d) would require OCC to use the key factors to select Clearing Members that, taken as a whole, OCC determines are the minimum necessary for the maintenance of fair and orderly markets, the promotion of robust risk management, the support of stability of the broader financial system and the protection investors and the public

The "Default Management Working Group" is a staff-level working group chaired by the Vice President of Default Management and composed of staff from other OCC departments involved in default management testing.

interest. OCC's key factors in determining which Clearing Members will be selected for testing in any given testing event would include but not be limited to: (i) suitability of business activities and anticipated impact on resources; ¹⁴ (ii) historical open interest and volume in asset classes, where appropriate; ¹⁵ and (iii) participation in previous tests. In adopting the CCA rules, the Commission provided guidance that clarifies that "[a] covered clearing agency may designate in its policies and procedures that certain participants, or certain categories of participants, be designated for participation in certain tests." OCC's key factors to determine which Clearing Members are selected for participation in a given test of a default procedure are designed to provide flexibility to OCC while also ensuring that the appropriate Clearing Members participate in tests relevant to their business activities as relevant to OCC. Any Clearing Members designated to participate in a test of OCC's default procedures would be notified in advance and provided details concerning the nature of such testing as the particular test plans are determined.

OCC's Clearing Members vary in their size, capacity, and participation in OCC's services from large, active members to smaller members that may not participate in certain services or may have less resources, personnel, or capacity to engage in default procedure testing at a given time. Consequently, OCC needs to preserve reasonable flexibility in considering the suitability of business activities and anticipated impact on resources of a Clearing Member considered for participation in a particular default management testing exercise. OCC notes, however, that this in no way abrogates a Clearing Member's obligations to maintain the minimal operational capabilities, including the ability to participate in default management activities, as required by OCC's rules. See, e.g., OCC Rule 214(d).

See, e.g., OCC Rule 1104.02(d), noting that in a default scenario OCC will pre-qualify certain potential bidders in an auction based on, among other things, demonstrated activity in the products being auctioned and qualification to clear transactions in the asset class in which the Clearing Member proposes to submit bids before inviting a bidder to participate in the auction.

Securities Exchange Act Release No. 78961 (September 28, 2016), 81 FR 70786, 70830 (October 13, 2016).

As stated above, OCC already conducts periodic default management testing and includes certain Clearing Members in such testing under Rule 214(d). Accordingly, OCC believes the proposed rule would have comparatively little impact on its Clearing Members relative to OCC's existing practice. As previously noted, the proposed rule is intended to establish clear authority in accordance with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13)¹⁷ for OCC to require Clearing Member participation in default procedure testing.

B. Statutory Basis

OCC believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, as amended (the "Act")¹⁸ because the proposed change would foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in the clearance and settlement of securities transactions by expressly establishing in OCC's Rules that Clearing Members must participate in default procedure testing, which, in turn, would help to ensure that if OCC's default procedures are activated, they would function as intended. OCC believes that the proposed rule change is also consistent with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13)¹⁹ because it would require Clearing Members to participate in the testing of OCC's default procedures, including any close-out procedures, which testing would occur at least annually and following any material changes to OCC's default management procedures.

OCC also believes that Clearing Members will benefit by having proposed Rules 218(c) and (d) clearly state their obligation to participate in default procedure testing if designated, as required under the CCA rules. Moreover, OCC believes that this legal framework would

¹⁷ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

¹⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(F).

¹⁹ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

promote consistency with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(1)²⁰ by ensuring that OCC has a well-founded, clear, transparent and enforceable legal basis regarding default management procedure testing.

The proposed rule change is not inconsistent with the existing rules of OCC, including any other rules proposed to be amended.

Item 4. Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Burden on Competition

OCC does not believe that the proposed rule change would impose any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Exchange Act. 21 Proposed Rules 218(c) and (d) would expressly establish OCC's authority to require Clearing Members to participate in particular default management procedure testing exercises. However, OCC does not believe that such a requirement – which is minimally necessary for compliance with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13)²² – imposes any burden on competition among Clearing Members, let alone any burden greater than necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. To begin, proposed Rules 218(c) and (d) would not impose disparate operational requirements on Clearing Members because all Clearing Members are required to have sufficient minimum capabilities to participate in OCC's default management procedure testing process. Further, the process for selecting Clearing Member participants would be designed to ensure that Clearing Members would participate in tests that are relevant to their business activities, consistent with OCC's current practice. Finally, OCC believes that the limited, periodic use of Clearing Member resources in default management testing exercises would not affect the ability of a selected Clearing Member to continue to operate its business as

²⁰ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(1).

²¹ 15 U.S.C. 78-q1(b)(3)(I).

²² 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

it otherwise would. Accordingly, OCC believes the responsibilities associated with testing participation would be equitably distributed such that no Clearing Member(s) would face any burden on competition more than is necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act and that the proposed rule change is therefore consistent with the requirements of the Act applicable to clearing agencies.

Item 5. <u>Self-Regulatory Organization's Statement on Comments on the Proposed</u> Rule Change Received from Members, Participants, or Others

Written comments were not and are not intended to be solicited with respect to the proposed rule change, and none have been received.

Item 6. Extension of Time Period for Commission Action

OCC does not consent to an extension of the time period specified in Section 19(b)(2) of the Act.²³

Item 7. <u>Basis for Summary Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3) or for</u> <u>Accelerated Effectiveness Pursuant to Section 19(b)(2) or Section 19(b)(7)(D)</u>

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A)²⁴ and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)²⁵ thereunder, the proposed rule change is filed for immediate effectiveness because it does not (i) significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) by its terms would not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate.²⁶ Additionally, OCC has given the Commission

²³ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(2).

²⁴ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

²⁵ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

As stated above, as a matter of current practice, OCC already involves certain of its Clearing Members in testing of OCC's default management procedures. Moreover, Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13) requires that, at a minimum, OCC require its clearing members to participate in the testing and review of OCC's default procedures.

written notice of its intent to file the proposed rule change, along with a brief description and text of the proposed rule change, at least five business days prior to the date of filing of the proposed rule change, or such shorter time as designated by the Commission.

The proposed rule change would not significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest because, as described above, OCC already conducts periodic default management testing and includes certain Clearing Members in such testing, in accordance with Interpretation and Policy .02(b) of Article V, Section 1 of OCC's By-Laws and Rule 214(d). Proposed Rules 218(c) and (d) would only modify OCC's rules to clearly articulate the requirement that Clearing Members must participate periodically in testing of OCC's default management procedures. The proposed rule change would not impose any significant burden on competition because, as described above, OCC believes the responsibilities associated with testing participation would be nominal and infrequent and would be equitably distributed among Clearing Members by OCC using certain key factors, including but not limited to participation in previous tests.

OCC requests that the Commission waive the 30-day operative delay contained in Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii)²⁷ so that the proposal may become operative immediately upon filing. As noted above, the proposed rule change is not intended to substantively alter OCC's default management procedure testing, but is instead intended to amend OCC's rules to clearly articulate the requirement that Clearing Members must participate in testing of OCC's default management procedures. OCC believes that the prompt implementation of these changes would be consistent with the public interest and the protection of investors.

At any time within 60 days of the filing of this proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such

²⁷ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6)(iii).

action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act.²⁸

Item 8. Proposed Rule Change Based on Rules of Another Self-Regulatory Organization or of the Commission

Not applicable.

Item 9. Security-Based Swap Submissions Filed Pursuant to Section 3C of the Act Not applicable.

Item 10. Advance Notices Filed Pursuant to Section 806(e) of the Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act

Not applicable.

Item 11. <u>Exhibits</u>

Exhibit 1A. Completed notice of the proposed rule change for publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>.

Notwithstanding its immediate effectiveness, implementation of this rule change will be delayed until this change is deemed certified under CFTC Regulation §40.6.

SIGNATURES

Pursuant to the requirements of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934, The Options Clearing Corporation has caused this filing to be signed on its behalf by the undersigned hereunto duly authorized.

| | THE | OPTIONS | CLEARING | CORPORA | TION |
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|--|-----|---------|----------|---------|------|

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Justin W. Byrne Vice President, Regulatory Filings

EXHIBIT 1A

March 28, 2017

| SECURITIES AND EXCHA | ANGE COMMISSION |
|----------------------|------------------------------|
| (Release No. 34-[|]; File No. SR-OCC-2017-003) |
| | |

Self-Regulatory Organizations; The Options Clearing Corporation; Notice of Filing and Immediate Effectiveness of Proposed Rule Change Concerning the Requirement for Clearing Members to Participate in Operation Testing

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(1) of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934 ("Act")¹ and Rule 19b-4 thereunder² notice is hereby given that on March 28, 2017, The Options Clearing Corporation ("OCC") filed with the Securities and Exchange Commission ("Commission") the proposed rule change as described in Items I, II and III below, which Items have been prepared primarily by OCC. The Commission is publishing this notice to solicit comments on the proposed rule change from interested persons.

I. <u>Clearing Agency's Statement of the Terms of Substance of the Proposed Rule Change</u>

This proposed rule change by OCC codifies the requirement for Clearing Members to participate in default management testing.

II. <u>Clearing Agency's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the</u> Proposed Rule Change

In its filing with the Commission, OCC included statements concerning the purpose of and basis for the proposed rule change and discussed any comments it received on the proposed rule change. The text of these statements may be examined at the places specified in Item IV below. OCC has prepared summaries, set forth in sections (A), (B), and (C) below, of the most significant

¹ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(1).

² 17 CFR 240.19b-4.

aspects of these statements. All terms with initial capitalization that are not otherwise defined herein have the same meaning as set forth in the OCC By-Laws and Rules.³

- (A) <u>Clearing Agency's Statement of the Purpose of, and Statutory Basis for, the Proposed Rule Change</u>
 - 1. <u>Purpose</u>

Background

On September 28, 2016 the Commission adopted amendments to Rule 17Ad-22⁴ and added new Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13)⁵ pursuant to Section 17A of the Securities Exchange Act of 1934⁶ and the Payment, Clearing, and Settlement Supervision Act of 2010 ("Payment, Clearing and Settlement Supervision Act")⁷ to require that a "covered clearing agency," as defined by Rule 17Ad-22(a)(5),⁸ has the authority and operational capacity, among other things, to require that participants, and other stakeholders when practicable, participate in the review and testing of the covered clearing agency's default procedures (collectively, the new and amended rules are herein referred to as "CCA" rules). Specifically, Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13) requires that a covered clearing agency establish, implement, maintain and enforce written policies and procedures reasonably designed to:

Ensure the covered clearing agency has the authority and operational capacity to take timely action to contain losses and liquidity demands and continue to meet its obligations

OCC's By-Laws and Rules can be found on OCC's public website: http://optionsclearing.com/about/publications/bylaws.jsp.

⁴ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22.

⁵ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

⁶ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1.

⁷ 12 U.S.C. 5461 <u>et. seq</u>.

⁸ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(a)(5).

by, at a minimum, requiring the covered clearing agency's participants and, when practicable, other stakeholders to participate in the testing and review of its default procedures, including any close-out procedure, at least annually and following material changes thereto.⁹

OCC meets the definition of a covered clearing agency and is therefore subject to the requirements of the CCA rules, including Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13). 10

Current Practice

As a matter of current practice, OCC already involves certain of its Clearing Members in testing of OCC's default management procedures. Article V of OCC's By-Laws sets forth OCC's initial membership requirements. Pursuant to Interpretation and Policy .02(b) of Article V, Section 1 of OCC's By-Laws, an applicant must demonstrate that it is operationally capable of, among other things, participating in applicable default management activities as required by OCC and in accordance with applicable laws and regulations. ¹¹

Once an applicant becomes a Clearing Member, Chapter II of OCC's Rules also sets forth operational requirements that address default management procedure testing. In particular, OCC Rule 214(d) requires Clearing Members to maintain certain operational capabilities as a continuing obligation of participating in OCC as a Clearing Member. This includes "the ability

^{9 17} CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

^{10 &}lt;u>Id.</u>

¹¹ See OCC By-Laws Article V, Section 1, Interpretation and Policy .02(b).

to participate in default management activities, including auctions, as may be required by the Corporation and in accordance with applicable laws and regulations."¹²

As contemplated by Interpretation and Policy .02(b) of Article V, Section 1 and Rule 214(d), OCC already conducts periodic default management testing, which includes the participation of certain Clearing Members.

Proposed Rules 218(c) and (d)

To comply with certain requirements in Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13) that the Commission recently adopted as part of the CCA rules, OCC is proposing to implement Rules 218(c) and (d) to establish a requirement that Clearing Members participate periodically in testing of OCC's default procedures, including any close-out procedures. Proposed Rules 218(c) and (d) would make clear, consistent with the CCA rules, OCC's right to designate Clearing Members that are required to participate in default procedure testing and require designated Clearing Members to comply with the default procedure testing within specified timeframes.

OCC maintains a Default Management Policy ("Policy") that also addresses its default procedure testing requirements. Specifically, the Policy notes, among other things, that OCC's default management testing will occur on at least an annual basis, or more frequently if a material change is made to OCC's default management procedures or as may be deemed necessary by OCC's internal "Default Management Working Group." In addition, the Policy provides that certain Clearing Members would be required to participate in OCC's default management testing, consistent with proposed Rules 218(c) and (d).

^{12 &}lt;u>See OCC Rule 214(d).</u>

The "Default Management Working Group" is a staff-level working group chaired by the Vice President of Default Management and composed of staff from other OCC departments involved in default management testing.

Proposed Rules 218(c) and (d) would establish flexible and transparent key factors that OCC would use to determine which Clearing Members are required to participate in default management testing. Proposed Rules 218(c) and (d) would require OCC to use the key factors to select Clearing Members that, taken as a whole, OCC determines are the minimum necessary for the maintenance of fair and orderly markets, the promotion of robust risk management, the support of stability of the broader financial system and the protection investors and the public interest. OCC's key factors in determining which Clearing Members will be selected for testing in any given testing event would include but not be limited to: (i) suitability of business activities and anticipated impact on resources; ¹⁴ (ii) historical open interest and volume in asset classes, where appropriate; ¹⁵ and (iii) participation in previous tests. In adopting the CCA rules, the Commission provided guidance that clarifies that "[a] covered clearing agency may designate in its policies and procedures that certain participants, or certain categories of participants, be designated for participation in certain tests." OCC's key factors to determine which Clearing

OCC's Clearing Members vary in their size, capacity, and participation in OCC's services from large, active members to smaller members that may not participate in certain services or may have less resources, personnel, or capacity to engage in default procedure testing at a given time. Consequently, OCC needs to preserve reasonable flexibility in considering the suitability of business activities and anticipated impact on resources of a Clearing Member considered for participation in a particular default management testing exercise. OCC notes, however, that this in no way abrogates a Clearing Member's obligations to maintain the minimal operational capabilities, including the ability to participate in default management activities, as required by OCC's rules. See e.g., OCC Rule 214(d).

See, e.g., OCC Rule 1104.02(d), noting that in a default scenario OCC will pre-qualify certain potential bidders in an auction based on, among other things, demonstrated activity in the products being auctioned and qualification to clear transactions in the asset class in which the Clearing Member proposes to submit bids before inviting a bidder to participate in the auction.

Securities Exchange Act Release No. 78961 (September 28, 2016), 81 FR 70786, 70830 (October 13, 2016).

Members are selected for participation in a given test of a default procedure are designed to provide flexibility to OCC while also ensuring that the appropriate Clearing Members participate in tests relevant to their business activities as relevant to OCC. Any Clearing Members designated to participate in a test of OCC's default procedures would be notified in advance and provided details concerning the nature of such testing as the particular test plans are determined.

As stated above, OCC already conducts periodic default management testing and includes certain Clearing Members in such testing under Rule 214(d). Accordingly, OCC believes the proposed rule would have comparatively little impact on its Clearing Members relative to OCC's existing practice. As previously noted, the proposed rule is intended to establish clear authority in accordance with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13)¹⁷ for OCC to require Clearing Member participation in default procedure testing.

2. <u>Statutory Basis</u>

OCC believes that the proposed rule change is consistent with Section 17A(b)(3)(F) of the Act¹⁸ because the proposed change would foster cooperation and coordination with persons engaged in the clearance and settlement of securities transactions by expressly establishing in OCC's Rules that Clearing Members must participate in default procedure testing, which, in turn, would help to ensure that if OCC's default procedures are activated, they would function as intended. OCC believes that the proposed rule change is also consistent with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13)¹⁹ because it would require Clearing Members to participate in the testing of OCC's

¹⁷ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

¹⁸ 15 U.S.C. 78q-1(b)(3)(F).

¹⁹ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

default procedures, including any close-out procedures, which testing would occur at least annually and following any material changes to OCC's default management procedures.

OCC also believes that Clearing Members will benefit by having proposed Rules 218(c) and (d) clearly state their obligation to participate in default procedure testing if designated, as required under the CCA rules. Moreover, OCC believes that this legal framework would promote consistency with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(1)²⁰ by ensuring that OCC has a well-founded, clear, transparent and enforceable legal basis regarding default management procedure testing.

The proposed rule change is not inconsistent with the existing rules of OCC, including any other rules proposed to be amended.

(B) Clearing Agency's Statement on Burden on Competition

OCC does not believe that the proposed rule change would impose any burden on competition that is not necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Exchange Act. Proposed Rules 218(c) and (d) would expressly establish OCC's authority to require Clearing Members to participate in particular default management procedure testing exercises. However, OCC does not believe that such a requirement – which is minimally necessary for compliance with Rule 17Ad-22(e)(13)²² – imposes any burden on competition among Clearing Members, let alone any burden greater than necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. To begin, proposed Rules 218(c) and (d) would not impose disparate operational requirements on Clearing Members because all Clearing Members are required to have sufficient minimum capabilities to participate in OCC's default management procedure

²⁰ 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(1).

²¹ 15 U.S.C. 78-q1(b)(3)(I).

²² 17 CFR 240.17Ad-22(e)(13).

testing process. Further, the process for selecting Clearing Member participants would be designed to ensure that Clearing Members would participate in tests that are relevant to their business activities, consistent with OCC's current practice. Finally, OCC believes that the limited, periodic use of Clearing Member resources in default management testing exercises would not affect the ability of a selected Clearing Member to continue to operate its business as it otherwise would. Accordingly, OCC believes the responsibilities associated with testing participation would be equitably distributed such that no Clearing Member(s) would face any burden on competition more than is necessary or appropriate in furtherance of the purposes of the Act and that the proposed rule change is therefore consistent with the requirements of the Act applicable to clearing agencies.

(C) <u>Clearing Agency's Statement on Comments on the Proposed Rule Change</u> <u>Received from Members, Participants or Others</u>

Written comments were not and are not intended to be solicited with respect to the proposed rule change, and none have been received.

Pursuant to Section 19(b)(3)(A) of the Act,²³ and Rule 19b-4(f)(6)²⁴ thereunder, the proposed rule change is filed for immediate effectiveness because it does not: (i) significantly affect the protection of investors or the public interest; (ii) impose any significant burden on competition; and (iii) by its terms would not become operative for 30 days after the date of the filing, or such shorter time as the Commission may designate.²⁵

²³ 15 U.S.C. 78s(b)(3)(A).

²⁴ 17 CFR 240.19b-4(f)(6).

OCC has requested that the Commission waive the 30-day operative delay contained in Rule 19b-4(f)(6)(iii) so that the proposal may become operative immediately upon filing. As noted herein, the proposed rule change is not intended to alter OCC's default

At any time within 60 days of the filing of the proposed rule change, the Commission summarily may temporarily suspend such rule change if it appears to the Commission that such action is necessary or appropriate in the public interest, for the protection of investors, or otherwise in furtherance of the purposes of the Act. ²⁶

IV. Solicitation of Comments

Interested persons are invited to submit written data, views, and arguments concerning the foregoing, including whether the proposed rule change is consistent with the Act.

Comments may be submitted by any of the following methods:

Electronic Comments:

- Use the Commissions Internet comment form (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml); or
- Send an e-mail to <u>rule-comments@sec.gov</u>. Please include File Number SR-OCC-2017-003 on the subject line.

Paper Comments:

Send paper comments in triplicate to Secretary, Securities and
 Exchange Commission, 100 F Street, NE, Washington, DC 20549-1090.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-OCC-2017-003. This file number should be included on the subject line if e-mail is used. To help the Commission process and review your comments more efficiently, please use only one method. The Commission will post all comments on the Commission's Internet website (http://www.sec.gov/rules/sro.shtml). Copies of

management testing procedures, but is designed to clarify that Clearing Members are required to participate in default management testing exercises, if selected. OCC believes that the prompt implementation of these changes would be consistent with the public interest and the protection of investors.

Notwithstanding its immediate effectiveness, implementation of this rule change will be delayed until this change is deemed certified under CFTC Regulation §40.6.

the submission, all subsequent amendments, all written statements with respect to the proposed rule change that are filed with the Commission, and all written communications relating to the proposed rule change between the Commission and any person, other than those that may be withheld from the public in accordance with the provisions of 5 U.S.C. 552, will be available for website viewing and printing in the Commission's Public Reference Room, 100 F Street, N.E., Washington, DC 20549, on official business days between the hours of 10:00 a.m. and 3:00 p.m. Copies of such filing also will be available for inspection and copying at the principal office of OCC and on OCC's website at

http://www.theocc.com/components/docs/legal/rules and bylaws/sr occ 17 003.pdf

All comments received will be posted without change; the Commission does not edit personal identifying information from submissions. You should submit only information that you wish to make available publicly.

All submissions should refer to File Number SR-OCC-2017-003 and should be submitted on or before [insert date 21 days from publication in the <u>Federal Register</u>].

For the Commission by the Division of Trading and Markets, pursuant to delegated Authority. 27

Robert W. Errett
Deputy Secretary

Action as set forth recommended herein
APPROVED pursuant to authority delegated by
the Commission under Public Law 87-592.
For: Division of Trading and Markets

By:_______

Print Name:______

Date:_____

²⁷